

Práctica B2.1: pasiva y agente

Ficha 2 de 3 · Agent and focus

LA REGLA

La pasiva pone delante lo que recibe la acción: be en el tiempo necesario + participio (is checked, was checked, has been checked, will be checked). Usa by solo si el autor añade información concreta. La pasiva sirve cuando el autor se desconoce o importa el proceso. Give permite I was given a copy. Los informes usan It is said that o She is said to live...; get fired es informal.

¡Ojo! — el fallo típico. No añadas by somebody cuando no sabes quién actuó: My bike was stolen basta.

1 Une el tiempo con la frase pasiva.

The road has been repaired. · The road is repaired each year. ·
The road was repaired yesterday. · The road will be repaired.

present habit	
finished past	
present result	
future	

2

Elige la frase adecuada al contexto.

- ☐ The bridge designed by an Italian engineer.
☐ The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
☐ The bridge was design by an Italian engineer.

3

Elige la frase adecuada al contexto.

- ☐ My bike stolen was. ☐ My bike was steal.
☐ My bike was stolen.

4

Elige la frase adecuada al contexto.

- ☐ The report was signed by Dr Patel.
☐ The report signed by Dr Patel.
☐ The report was sign by Dr Patel.

5

¿Cuál empieza por quien corrigió el titular?

- ☐ The headline was corrected by the editor.
☐ The editor corrected the headline.
☐ The headline corrected was by the editor.

6 Completa con una palabra.

The bridge was designed an Italian engineer.

7 Completa con una palabra.

The package was yesterday.
(deliver)

8 Completa con una palabra.

The samples were to 80 degrees.
(heat)

9 Completa con una palabra.

The documents were by the curator. (sign)

10 Clasifica los agentes: ¿añaden información útil?

by Dr Patel · by Lina Rossi · by a person · by somebody ·
by someone unknown · by the laboratory team

useful by	omit by
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

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Soluciones · ficha 2 de 3

Recorta o dobla esta página antes de dar la ficha.

- 1 present habit → The road is repaired each year. · finished past → The road was repaired yesterday. · present result → The road has been repaired. · future → The road will be repaired.
- 2 Elige la frase adecuada al contexto. → The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
- 3 Elige la frase adecuada al contexto. → My bike was stolen.
- 4 Elige la frase adecuada al contexto. → The report was signed by Dr Patel.
- 5 ¿Cuál empieza por quien corrigió el titular? → The editor corrected the headline.
- 6 The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
- 7 The package was delivered yesterday. (deliver)
- 8 The samples were heated to 80 degrees. (heat)
- 9 The documents were signed by the curator. (sign)
- 10 useful by: by Dr Patel, by Lina Rossi, by the laboratory team · omit by: by somebody, by someone unknown, by a person