

Use of English B2.1: inferir y revisar el pasado

Ficha 4 de 4 · Correct the claim

LA REGLA

Modal + have + participio mira al pasado. Must have deduce con pruebas fuertes; might/may/could have deja una posibilidad; can't/couldn't have descarta. Should have critica una acción omitida y shouldn't have una realizada. Needn't have indica que se hizo algo innecesario; didn't need to suele indicar que no se hizo. Comprueba los datos antes de elegir el grado de certeza.

¡Ojo! — el fallo típico. No escribas should of ni uses mustn't have para descartar un hecho pasado.

1 Completa con una palabra.

She can't have us at the local station;
she was abroad. (see)

2 Completa con una palabra.

They might have the wrong gate;
nobody checked. (use)

3 Completa con una palabra.

You should have the address before
posting. (check)

4 Completa con una palabra.

We needn't have extra chairs; the hall
supplied them. (bring)

5 Completa con una palabra.

I didn't need call, so I made no call.

6 Completa con una palabra.

He couldn't have the file before noon;
it was created at 12:30. (open)

7 Completa con una palabra.

I shouldn't have the draft without
asking. (share)

8 Corrige la forma del modal perfecto.

She must of left before six.

9 Corrige el participio.

They can't have went by train.

10 Corrige el participio.

You should have tell them the room changed.
.....

11 Sí imprimimos entradas extra, aunque sobraron. Corrige la frase.

We didn't need to print extra tickets.
.....

12 No imprimimos entradas extra porque ya bastaban. Corrige la frase.

We needn't have printed extra tickets.
.....

13 Corrige la forma compuesta tras might.

He might had missed the bus.

14 Clara estaba en otro país; descarta que fuera ella.

It mustn't have been Clara.

15 No consultaron el horario y perdieron el tren. Corrige la valoración.

They needn't have checked the timetable.
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Soluciones · ficha 4 de 4

Recorta o dobla esta página antes de dar la ficha.

- 1 She can't have seen us at the local station; she was abroad.
(see)
- 2 They might have used the wrong gate; nobody checked.
(use)
- 3 You should have checked the address before posting.
(check)
- 4 We needn't have brought extra chairs; the hall supplied them. (bring)
- 5 I didn't need to call, so I made no call.
- 6 He couldn't have opened the file before noon; it was created at 12:30. (open)
- 7 I shouldn't have shared the draft without asking. (share)
- 8 She must of left before six. → She must have left before six.
- 9 They can't have went by train. → They can't have gone by train.
- 10 You should have tell them the room changed. → You should have told them the room changed.
- 11 We didn't need to print extra tickets. → We needn't have printed extra tickets.
- 12 We needn't have printed extra tickets. → We didn't need to print extra tickets.
- 13 He might had missed the bus. → He might have missed the bus.
- 14 It mustn't have been Clara. → It can't have been Clara.
- 15 They needn't have checked the timetable. → They should have checked the timetable.