

Pasado y participio iguales: bought, taught, slept

Ficha 3 de 3 · build · send · spend · lose, y distinguir pasado de participio con la misma palabra

LA REGLA

Aquí el infinitivo cambia, pero el pasado y el participio son IGUALES entre sí: buy → bought → bought. Es el grupo más numeroso, y hay subgrupos que riman: -ought, -aught, -ept, -old.

¡Ojo! — el fallo típico. Inventar una tercera forma que no existe: «boughten», «taughten». Si el pasado y el participio son iguales, no hay tercera forma que buscar.

1 ¿A qué grupo pertenece cada verbo?

buy · cut · go · put · see · sleep

Three forms the same	Past and participle the same	Three different forms
.....		
.....		
.....		

2

I haven't from him since Christmas.

3 Une cada infinitivo con su pasado.

built · lost · sent · spent

build	
send	
spend	
lose	

4

I my wallet on the bus last Tuesday.

5

They have three new schools in this area.

6

How much money have you spended this month?

.....

7

Which past form is spelled WRONG?

☐ payed ☐ paid ☐ said ☐ laid

8

I have slept only four hours.

9

She me an email yesterday, but I haven't answered yet.

10 ¿El verbo está en pasado o es un participio?

I bought it last week. · I have bought it already. · She has taught here for years. · She taught here in 2019. · We have lost the match. · We lost the match.

Past simple	Participle
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

11

He his car last month and now he cycles everywhere.

12

We have catched the last train home.

.....

Pasado y participio iguales: bought, taught, slept

Soluciones · ficha 3 de 3

Recorta o dobla esta página antes de dar la ficha.

- 1 Three forms the same: cut, put · Past and participle the same: buy, sleep · Three different forms: go, see
- 2 I haven't heard from him since Christmas.
- 3 build → built · send → sent · spend → spent · lose → lost
- 4 I lost my wallet on the bus last Tuesday.
- 5 They have built three new schools in this area.
- 6 How much money have you spende this month? → How much money have you spent this month?
- 7 Which past form is spelled WRONG? → payed
- 8 I have slept only four hours. → I have slept only four hours.
- 9 She sent me an email yesterday, but I haven't answered yet.
- 10 Past simple: I bought it last week., She taught here in 2019., We lost the match. · Participle: I have bought it already., She has taught here for years., We have lost the match.
- 11 He sold his car last month and now he cycles everywhere.
- 12 We have caught the last train home. → We have caught the last train home.