

Noticias e información: claim, evidence y source

Ficha 1 de 4 · afirmación, evidencia y fuente

LA REGLA

Al leer noticias en inglés, separa claim (lo que alguien afirma), evidence (datos que lo respaldan) y source (de dónde salen). A report puede contar hechos investigados; an opinion piece argumenta una postura. Verify a claim exige contrastarlo, no repetirlo. Evidence suele ser incontable: some evidence, nunca an evidence.

¡Ojo! — el fallo típico. Un titular llamativo no es una prueba. Misleading significa «que lleva a una conclusión equivocada», aunque cada palabra aislada pueda ser cierta. No confundas to quote (citar palabras) con to cite (remitir a una fuente).

1 Relaciona cada término con su función en una noticia.

a statement that may need checking · information that supports a claim · the title above a news story · where the information comes from

claim	
evidence	
source	
headline	

2 Separa afirmaciones, datos y fuentes.

A council document dated 12 June · The city will ban cars next year · The plan will make everyone happier · Traffic fell by 18% in the measured streets

claim	evidence	source
.....		
.....		
.....		

3 Completa con la palabra o forma que exige el contexto.

The article makes a about air quality but offers no measurements.

4

The researchers found that the river is recovering.

- ☐ evidence ☐ an evidence ☐ a evidence
☐ evidences

5 Completa con la palabra o forma que exige el contexto.

Who is the of this figure? The article does not say.

6

A journalist asked 600 residents the same questions. She carried out a

- ☐ survey ☐ source ☐ headline ☐ quote

7 Completa con la palabra o forma que exige el contexto.

The promises a dramatic story, but the article is much more cautious.

8 Une cada verbo con su complemento habitual.

a claim · a report · a source · a speaker · a survey

verify	
cite	
quote	
publish	
conduct	

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Soluciones · ficha 1 de 4

Recorta o dobla esta página antes de dar la ficha.

- 1 claim → a statement that may need checking · evidence → information that supports a claim · source → where the information comes from · headline → the title above a news story
- 2 claim: The city will ban cars next year, The plan will make everyone happier · source: A council document dated 12 June · evidence: Traffic fell by 18% in the measured streets
- 3 The article makes a claim about air quality but offers no measurements.
- 4 The researchers found evidence that the river is recovering.
- 5 Who is the source of this figure? The article does not say.
- 6 A journalist asked 600 residents the same questions. She carried out a survey.
- 7 The headline promises a dramatic story, but the article is much more cautious.
- 8 verify → a claim · cite → a source · quote → a speaker · publish → a report · conduct → a survey