

Use of English B2.2: orações participiais

Ficha 3 de 4 · Corrigir o significado

A REGRA

Depois de um nome, -ing indica geralmente que esse nome pratica a ação (the person waiting); o particípio passado indica que a recebe (the letter sent). No início de uma frase, uma oração participial seguida de vírgula descreve o sujeito da oração principal: Walking home, I saw the sign. Having checked the figures situa a verificação antes da ação principal. Se os sujeitos não coincidirem, mantém a oração completa para evitar um sentido absurdo. Estas formas são frequentes em textos escritos, mas não são obrigatórias.

Atenção! — o erro mais comum. Walking home, the rain started faz parecer que a chuva está a caminhar. Escreve Walking home, I saw the rain start se era eu que caminhava.

1 Jo concluiu a verificação antes de abrir: completa com complete.

..... the safety check, Jo opened the gate.
(complete)

2 O guia foi escrito em linguagem clara: completa com write.

..... in plain language, the guide was easy to follow. (write)

3 Eu caminhava pelo parque: reescreve a frase inteira com o sujeito correto.

Walking through the park, the fountain caught my eye.
.....

4 O relatório foi escrito na semana passada: reescreve a frase inteira.

The report writing last week is here.

5 Reescreve a frase inteira com o particípio correto.

Having check the figures, Maya spoke.

6 O homem entrevista os convidados: reescreve a frase inteira.

The man interviewed the guests is my uncle.
.....

7 Leo tinha frio e fechou a janela: reescreve a frase inteira.

Feeling cold, the window was closed by Leo.
.....

8 A encomenda foi entregue hoje: reescreve a frase inteira.

The parcel delivering today is for Jo.
.....

9 O mecânico reparou a bicicleta antes de a devolver: reescreve a frase inteira.

Having been repaired, the mechanic returned the bike.

10 A criança sentada junto à janela acenou: reescreve a frase inteira.

The child sitting near the window she waved.
.....

11 Liga cada redução à sua versão completa; verifica o sujeito e a voz.

After Dan had locked the door, he left. · Because Mia felt cold, she shut the window. · The form that Jo signed · The nurse who is waiting outside

The nurse waiting outside	
The form signed by Jo	
Having locked the door, Dan left.	
Feeling cold, Mia shut the window.	

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Soluções · ficha 3 de 4

Recorta ou dobra esta página antes de entregar a ficha.

- 1 Having completed the safety check, Jo opened the gate.
(complete)
- 2 Written in plain language, the guide was easy to follow.
(write)
- 3 Walking through the park, the fountain caught my eye. →
Walking through the park, I noticed the fountain.
- 4 The report writing last week is here. → The report written
last week is here.
- 5 Having check the figures, Maya spoke. → Having checked
the figures, Maya spoke.
- 6 The man interviewed the guests is my uncle. → The man
interviewing the guests is my uncle.
- 7 Feeling cold, the window was closed by Leo. → Feeling cold,
Leo closed the window.
- 8 The parcel delivering today is for Jo. → The parcel delivered
today is for Jo.
- 9 Having been repaired, the mechanic returned the bike. →
Having repaired the bike, the mechanic returned it.
- 10 The child sitting near the window she waved. → The child
sitting near the window waved.
- 11 The nurse waiting outside → The nurse who is waiting
outside · The form signed by Jo → The form that Jo signed ·
Having locked the door, Dan left. → After Dan had locked
the door, he left. · Feeling cold, Mia shut the window. →
Because Mia felt cold, she shut the window.