

Prática B2.1: passiva e agente

Ficha 2 de 3 · Agent and focus

A REGRA

A passiva põe primeiro o que recebe a ação: be no tempo adequado + participio (is checked, was checked, has been checked, will be checked). Usa by só quando o autor acrescenta informação concreta. A passiva serve quando o autor é desconhecido ou o processo interessa. Give permite I was given a copy. Os relatos usam It is said that ou She is said to live...; get fired é informal.

Atenção! — o erro mais comum. Não acrescentes by somebody quando não sabes quem agiu: My bike was stolen basta.

1 Liga o tempo à frase passiva.

The road has been repaired. · The road is repaired each year. ·
The road was repaired yesterday. · The road will be repaired.

present habit	
finished past	
present result	
future	

2

Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto.

- ☐ The bridge designed by an Italian engineer.
☐ The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
☐ The bridge was design by an Italian engineer.

3

Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto.

- ☐ My bike stolen was. ☐ My bike was steal.
☐ My bike was stolen.

4

Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto.

- ☐ The report was signed by Dr Patel.
☐ The report signed by Dr Patel.
☐ The report was sign by Dr Patel.

5

Qual começa por quem corrigiu o título?

- ☐ The headline was corrected by the editor.
☐ The editor corrected the headline.
☐ The headline corrected was by the editor.

6 Completa com uma palavra.

The bridge was designed an Italian engineer.

7 Completa com uma palavra.

The package was yesterday.
(deliver)

8 Completa com uma palavra.

The samples were to 80 degrees.
(heat)

9 Completa com uma palavra.

The documents were by the curator. (sign)

10 Classifica os agentes: acrescentam informação útil?

by Dr Patel · by Lina Rossi · by a person · by somebody ·
by someone unknown · by the laboratory team

useful by	omit by
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

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Soluções · ficha 2 de 3

Recorta ou dobra esta página antes de entregar a ficha.

- 1 present habit → The road is repaired each year. · finished past → The road was repaired yesterday. · present result → The road has been repaired. · future → The road will be repaired.
- 2 Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto. → The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
- 3 Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto. → My bike was stolen.
- 4 Escolhe a frase adequada ao contexto. → The report was signed by Dr Patel.
- 5 Qual começa por quem corrigiu o título? → The editor corrected the headline.
- 6 The bridge was designed by an Italian engineer.
- 7 The package was delivered yesterday. (deliver)
- 8 The samples were heated to 80 degrees. (heat)
- 9 The documents were signed by the curator. (sign)
- 10 useful by: by Dr Patel, by Lina Rossi, by the laboratory team · omit by: by somebody, by someone unknown, by a person