

Use of English B2.1: inferir e rever o passado

Ficha 4 de 4 · Correct the claim

A REGRA

Modal + have + particípio olha para o passado. Must have deduz com provas fortes; might/may/could have deixa uma possibilidade; can't/couldn't have exclui. Should have critica uma ação omitida e shouldn't have uma realizada. Needn't have indica que se fez algo desnecessário; didn't need to costuma indicar que não se fez. Confirma os dados antes de escolher o grau de certeza.

Atenção! — o erro mais comum. Não escrevas should of nem uses mustn't have para excluir um facto passado.

1 Completa com uma palavra.

She can't have us at the local station;
she was abroad. (see)

2 Completa com uma palavra.

They might have the wrong gate;
nobody checked. (use)

3 Completa com uma palavra.

You should have the address before
posting. (check)

4 Completa com uma palavra.

We needn't have extra chairs; the hall
supplied them. (bring)

5 Completa com uma palavra.

I didn't need call, so I made no call.

6 Completa com uma palavra.

He couldn't have the file before noon;
it was created at 12:30. (open)

7 Completa com uma palavra.

I shouldn't have the draft without
asking. (share)

8 Corrige a forma do modal perfeito.

She must of left before six.

9 Corrige o particípio.

They can't have went by train.

10 Corrige o particípio.

You should have tell them the room changed.
.....

11 Imprimimos bilhetes extra, embora tenham sobrado. Corrige a frase.

We didn't need to print extra tickets.
.....

12 Não imprimimos bilhetes extra porque já havia suficientes. Corrige a frase.

We needn't have printed extra tickets.
.....

13 Corrige a forma composta depois de might.

He might had missed the bus.

14 Clara estava noutro país; exclui que tenha sido ela.

It mustn't have been Clara.

15 Não consultaram o horário e perderam o comboio. Corrige a avaliação.

They needn't have checked the timetable.
.....

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Soluções · ficha 4 de 4

Recorta ou dobra esta página antes de entregar a ficha.

- 1 She can't have seen us at the local station; she was abroad.
(see)
- 2 They might have used the wrong gate; nobody checked.
(use)
- 3 You should have checked the address before posting.
(check)
- 4 We needn't have brought extra chairs; the hall supplied them. (bring)
- 5 I didn't need to call, so I made no call.
- 6 He couldn't have opened the file before noon; it was created at 12:30. (open)
- 7 I shouldn't have shared the draft without asking. (share)
- 8 She must of left before six. → She must have left before six.
- 9 They can't have went by train. → They can't have gone by train.
- 10 You should have tell them the room changed. → You should have told them the room changed.
- 11 We didn't need to print extra tickets. → We needn't have printed extra tickets.
- 12 We needn't have printed extra tickets. → We didn't need to print extra tickets.
- 13 He might had missed the bus. → He might have missed the bus.
- 14 It mustn't have been Clara. → It can't have been Clara.
- 15 They needn't have checked the timetable. → They should have checked the timetable.