

Use of English: transformar frases sem mudar o sentido

Ficha 1 de 4 · Equivalencias con too/enough, used to y duración.

A REGRA

Uma transformação mantém exatamente o sentido, incluindo tempo verbal, agente, negação e grau de certeza. Lê a frase original e identifica o que não pode mudar. A palavra-chave entre parênteses deve aparecer sem alteração no espaço. Depois escolhe a estrutura: too/enough e so/such mudam a forma; present perfect + since/for conserva a duração; na passiva o objeto torna-se sujeito sem mudar o tempo; must/could/can't have + particípio distingue certeza e possibilidade no passado. No fim compara as duas frases completas.

Atenção! — o erro mais comum. Trocar uma palavra e perder informação: «was painted by Ana» não equivale a «is painted by Ana»; «could have» não exprime a certeza de «must have». Confirma quem agiu, quando e com que grau de certeza.

1 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

She is too young to drive. (ENOUGH) She is not drive.

2 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

The box is so heavy that I cannot lift it. (TOO) The box is lift.

3 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

I played tennis every weekend as a child. (USED) I every weekend.

4 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

She started living here in 2020. (SINCE) She 2020.

5 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

I last saw Tom three years ago. (FOR) I three years.

6 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

We have been friends for ten years. (AGO) We became friends

7 Classifica a estrutura que conserva cada hábito.

I am accustomed to waking early. · I played daily in childhood. · She cycled to school then. · She is accustomed to working nights. · We are accustomed to travelling by train. · We lived near the sea before.

used to + infinitive	be used to + -ing
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8

Which rewrite keeps the meaning of "I started working here in 2021"?

- ☐ I worked here until 2021.
☐ I will work here in 2021.
☐ I had worked here before 2021.
☐ I have worked here since 2021.

9 Completa sem mudar a palavra-chave nem o sentido.

It was such a noisy room that we left. (SO) The room was we left.

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Soluções · ficha 1 de 4

Recorta ou dobra esta página antes de entregar a ficha.

- 1 She is too young to drive. (ENOUGH) She is not old enough to drive.
- 2 The box is so heavy that I cannot lift it. (TOO) The box is too heavy for me to lift.
- 3 I played tennis every weekend as a child. (USED) I used to play tennis every weekend.
- 4 She started living here in 2020. (SINCE) She has lived here since 2020.
- 5 I last saw Tom three years ago. (FOR) I have not seen Tom for three years.
- 6 We have been friends for ten years. (AGO) We became friends ten years ago.
- 7 used to + infinitive: I played daily in childhood., She cycled to school then., We lived near the sea before. · be used to + -ing: I am accustomed to waking early., She is accustomed to working nights., We are accustomed to travelling by train.
- 8 Which rewrite keeps the meaning of "I started working here in 2021"? → I have worked here since 2021.
- 9 It was such a noisy room that we left. (SO) The room was so noisy that we left.