

Passado e particípio iguais: bought, taught, slept

Ficha 3 de 3 · build · send · spend · lose, y distinguir pasado de participio con la misma palabra

LA REGLA

Aqui o infinitivo muda, mas o passado e o particípio são IGUAIS entre si: buy → bought → bought. É o grupo mais numeroso, e há subgrupos que rimam: -ought, -aught, -ept, -old.

¡Ojo! — el fallo típico. Inventar uma terceira forma que não existe: «boughten», «taughten». Se o passado e o particípio são iguais, não há terceira forma a procurar.

1 A que grupo pertence cada verbo?

buy · cut · go · put · see · sleep

Three forms the same	Past and participle the same	Three different forms
.....		
.....		
.....		

2

I haven't from him since Christmas.

3 Liga cada infinitivo ao seu passado.

built · lost · sent · spent

build	
send	
spend	
lose	

4

I my wallet on the bus last Tuesday.

5

They have three new schools in this area.

6

How much money have you spended this month?

.....

7

Which past form is spelled WRONG?

☐ payed ☐ paid ☐ said ☐ laid

8

I have slept only four hours.

9

She me an email yesterday, but I haven't answered yet.

10 O verbo está no passado ou é um particípio?

I bought it last week. · I have bought it already. · She has taught here for years. · She taught here in 2019. · We have lost the match. · We lost the match.

Past simple	Participle
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

11

He his car last month and now he cycles everywhere.

12

We have catched the last train home.

.....

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Soluciones · ficha 3 de 3

Recorta o dobra esta página antes de dar la ficha.

- 1 Three forms the same: cut, put · Past and participle the same: buy, sleep · Three different forms: go, see
- 2 I haven't heard from him since Christmas.
- 3 build → built · send → sent · spend → spent · lose → lost
- 4 I lost my wallet on the bus last Tuesday.
- 5 They have built three new schools in this area.
- 6 How much money have you spende this month? → How much money have you spent this month?
- 7 Which past form is spelled WRONG? → payed
- 8 I have slept only four hours. → I have slept only four hours.
- 9 She sent me an email yesterday, but I haven't answered yet.
- 10 Past simple: I bought it last week., She taught here in 2019., We lost the match. · Participle: I have bought it already., She has taught here for years., We have lost the match.
- 11 He sold his car last month and now he cycles everywhere.
- 12 We have caught the last train home. → We have caught the last train home.