

Use of English: formar a palavra que a frase exige

Ficha 3 de 4 · substantivo, adjetivo y adverbio en contexto

A REGRA

Em word formation, não copies automaticamente a base em maiúsculas. Lê as palavras vizinhas: a ___ report costuma pedir adjetivo, mas a ___ of reports, nome; um verbo seguido de espaço pode pedir advérbio. Depois decide a polaridade e confirma a grafia: reliable → reliability, decide → decision, possible → impossible. O prefixo não substitui a mudança de categoria.

Atenção! — o erro mais comum. Acrescentar um sufixo familiar sem ler o sentido: «an irresponsible decision» é possível, mas significa o contrário de «a responsible decision». Lê a frase toda antes de escolher in-, im-, un- ou dis-; não há um prefixo negativo universal.

1

LEGAL → The court ruled that the agreement was

☐ illegal ☐ illegal ☐ dislegal ☐ legally

2 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

STRONG → Training can the muscles around the joint.

3 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

SHORT → The editor had to the article by 200 words.

4 **Classifica estes derivados segundo a função que podem ter numa frase.**

accuracy · efficiency · efficient · efficiently · importance · important · importantly

noun	adjective	adverb
.....		
.....		
.....		
.....		

5 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

CERTAIN → There is still some about when the work will end.

6 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

DEPEND → The service's on volunteers makes it fragile.

7

CONVINCE → The explanation sounded because it included dates and receipts.

☐ convincing ☐ convinced ☐ convincingly
☐ conviction

8 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

INVESTIGATE → The newspaper opened an into the missing funds.

9 **Completa com a palavra ou forma exigida pelo contexto.**

VARY → The same exercise has several, each with different data.

Use of English: formar a palavra que a frase exige

Soluções · ficha 3 de 4

Recorta ou dobra esta página antes de entregar a ficha.

- 1 LEGAL → The court ruled that the agreement was illegal.
- 2 STRONG → Training can strengthen the muscles around the joint.
- 3 SHORT → The editor had to shorten the article by 200 words.
- 4 noun: efficiency, importance, accuracy · adjective: efficient, important · adverb: efficiently, importantly
- 5 CERTAIN → There is still some uncertainty about when the work will end.
- 6 DEPEND → The service's dependence on volunteers makes it fragile.
- 7 CONVINCE → The explanation sounded convincing because it included dates and receipts.
- 8 INVESTIGATE → The newspaper opened an investigation into the missing funds.
- 9 VARY → The same exercise has several variations, each with different data.